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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/821,000	04/07/2004	Lida Nobukht	CTV-002-1D	9297
22888 7590 07/21/2008 BEVER HOFFMAN & HARMS, LLP 2099 Gateway Place Suite 320 San Jose, CA 95110				
EXAMINER				
HU, JINSONG				
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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/821,000

Applicant(s)

NOBAKHT ET AL.

Examiner

JINSONG HU

Art Unit

2154

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 04 April 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-28 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-28 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SF/ICE)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1-28 are presented for examination. Claims 29-34 have been canceled. Claims 1 and 26 have been amended.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 101

2. 35 U.S.C. 101 reads as follows:

Whoever invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof, may obtain a patent therefor, subject to the conditions and requirements of this title.

3. Claims 1-28 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter. Claims 1-28 direct to different means which have not been defined in the specification, it make this term could be interpreted as software code. Examiner suggests remove "means" from all the claims.

Correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claims 1-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Lin et al. (US 6,381,748 B1).

6. As per claims 1 and 4, Lin teaches the invention as claimed including a user terminal [112, Fig. 1] of a channel-based network [col. 1, line 64 – col. 2, line 2], the user terminal comprising:

a memory circuit [310, Fig. 3] that is configured to store a channel table [512, Fig. 5], the channel table including a plurality of channel numbers and a plurality of Internet Address [Figs. 5 & 8], each channel number having an associated Internet address and an associated Internet site name [Fig. 5; col. 5, lines 28-39]; an input device for entering a selected channel number [col. 5, lines 40-42]; and

reading the Internet address associated with the selected channel number from the memory circuit, and for connecting the user terminal to a selected Internet site that is addressed by the Internet address associated with the selected channel number, such that communications between the user terminal and the selected Internet site are transmitted via the Internet [col. 5, line 58 – col. 6, line 3].

Lin does not specifically teach the user terminal communicating with the selected Internet site directly via the Internet. However, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to enable the user terminal in aaa's system to communicate with the selected Internet site directly because doing so would simplify the system.

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7. As per claim 2, Lin teaches the invention substantially as claimed in claim 1. Additionally, Lin teaches that the memory circuit of the user terminal comprises a RAM [col. 1, lines 14]. Lin does not specifically teach that the memory circuit comprises a synchronous dynamic random access memory (SDRAM). It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include a SDRAM in Lin's system because doing so would eliminate wait time associate with memory fetches between RAM and CPU. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to modify Lin's system with a SDRAM in order to increase the speed of the system.
8. As per claim 3, Lin teaches that the memory circuit comprises a flash memory [310, Fig. 3].
9. As per claim 6, Lin teaches that each Internet site name stored in the channel table includes an associated favorite site code [user defined][col. 5, lines 6-8] and wherein processor includes means for listing on a display apparatus a group of Internet site names that are associated with favorite site codes having a predetermined value [col. 5, 30-36].
10. As per claim 7, Lin teaches that a display apparatus displays the plurality of channel numbers and associated Internet site names that are stored in the memory circuit [318, Fig. 3; 512, Fig. 5].

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11. As per claim 8, Lin teaches that the display apparatus comprises a television [114, Fig. 1].

12. As per claim 9, Lin teaches that the means for reading comprises:
communication circuitry [RF Mod, Fig. 9] configured to transmit signals to and receive signals from the Internet [col. 7, lines 19-23 & col. 61-62];

a control unit for receiving the selected channel number from the input device [inherent in Lin's system]; and

a processor [910, Fig. 9] configured to read the Internet address associated with the selected channel number from the memory circuit, and to transmit the associated Internet address via the communication circuitry onto the Internet [col. 8, lines 16-21].

13. As per claim 10, Lin teaches that the control unit comprises a system controller [910, Fig. 9] and a micro-controller [930, Fig. 9] connected to the system controller via an interface port [col. 45, lines 46-55].

14. As per claim 11, Lin teaches that control unit further comprises an infra-red detector connected to the micro-controller, and wherein the input device comprises means for transmitting infra-red signals to the infra-red detector [inherent in Lin's system].

15. As per claims 12-14, Lin teaches the invention substantially as claimed in claim 1. Lin does not specifically teach that the input device comprises a joystick or a QWERTY keyboard. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include a joystick or a QWERTY keyboard in Lin's system because they are the well-known computer input devices in the art.

16. As per claim 15, Lin teaches the invention substantially as claimed in claim 1. Lin does not specifically teach that the user terminal comprises a smart card socket and an interrupt switch connected between the system controller and the smart card socket. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include these devices in Lin's system because they are the well known communication devices in the art. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to modify Lin's system with these devices because doing so would improve the system's capability of handling various communication devices.

17. As per claim 16, Lin teaches the invention substantially as claimed in claim 1. Lin does not specifically teach the step of storing the version number of the channel table in the memory. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include the version number in Lin's system because doing so would bring the convenience to the users by allowing them to select the relevant version of the channel table they prefer. One of ordinary skill in the art would

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have been motivated to modify Lin's system with the version number to attract more users.

18. As per claim 17, Lin teaches that a set-top box connected to a television [112, 114, Fig. 1].

19. As per claims 18-20, Lin teaches the invention substantially as claimed in claim 1. Lin does not specifically teach that the user terminal comprises a personal computer or a cellular telephone or a personal digital assistant. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include these user terminals in Lin's system because they are well known in the art for being used as web site navigation devices. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to modify Lin's system with these user terminals because doing so would allow the users select the right terminal they willing to use for accessing the web site.

20. Claim 5 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Lin et al. (US 6,381,748 B1) in view of Rosin et al. (US 6,397,387 B1).

21. As per claim 5, Lin teaches the invention substantially as claimed in claim 1. Lin does not specifically teach that each Internet address stored in the channel table includes an associated parental guidance code, and wherein processor includes means

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for preventing the transmission of Internet addresses that are associated with parental guidance codes having a predetermined – value.

22. Rosin et al. on the other hand teach that each Internet address stored in the channel table includes an associated parental guidance code [col. 12, lines 45-49], and wherein processor includes means for preventing the transmission of Internet addresses that are associated with parental guidance codes having a predetermined – value [col. 12, lines 36-45]. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teaching of Lin and Rosin because using Rosin's parental guidance code in Lin's system would prevent the young people expose to inappropriate content [Rosin, col. 12, lines 36-39]. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to modify Lin's system with Rosin's parental guidance code to prevent the young people expose to inappropriate content.

Allowable Subject Matter

23. Claims 21-28 are not rejected under art.

Conclusion

24. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Jinsong Hu whose telephone number is (571) 272-3965. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:00 AM - 5:30 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Nathan Flynn can be reached on (571) 272-1915 can be reached on (571) 272-3964. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (571) 273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

/Jinsong Hu/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2154